

WSB University			
Field of study: National security			
Course: Migration and Human Security			
Educational profile: practical			
Education level: II -cycle studies			
Number of hours per semester	1		2
	I	II	IV
Full -time studies (L/C/lab/pr/e)			24c
Part-time studies (L/C/lab/pr/e)			24c
CLASS LANGUAGE	English		
LECTURER	dr hab. Robert Socha		
FORM	Classes		
COURSE OBJECTIVES	<p>Recently, we are witnessing another migration crisis. Thousands of refugees are waiting on the Polish-Belarusian border to enter the European Union. Everything indicates that these efforts will be thwarted. However, this does not mean that the migration problem has been solved. The threat of another wave of refugees from Muslim countries makes many politicians wonder how to find a solution. Whether to open the borders to accept refugees or to limit their influx. According to supporters of open borders, accepting refugees is a fundamental duty of the EU and a humanitarian imperative, but opponents believe that accepting more will lead to terrorism. They believe that European cities are becoming unsafe and that Muslims are not integrating into Europe. The aim of this class is to analyze the migration process in different parts of the world. Also, this course aims to familiarize students with the issues facing the European Union in the wake of the migrant crisis. Moreover, during the classes, students will study the human security, basic migration routes and countries that play a key role this process.</p>		
Reference to learning outcomes		Description of learning outcomes	
Field-related learning outcome	PQF	Verification of learning outcomes	
Knowledge			
BN2_W12	P7U_W	fundamental dilemmas of modern civilization, their cultural aspects and their impact on national security;	discussion and questions during classes, oral exam
BN2_W08	P7U_W	the factors and mechanisms of changes taking place in the processes of shaping various dimensions of security and their impact on the participants of social life;	discussion and questions during classes, oral exam
Skills			
BN2_U01	P7U_U	is able to use his theoretical knowledge to describe and critically analyze, as well as to creatively interpret the causes and course of processes and phenomena occurring in the area of national security;	discussion and questions during classes, oral exam
BN2_U07	P7U_U	is able to conduct a debate, initiates and composes statements on topics related to selected issues in the field of national security with the use of basic theoretical approaches, based on various sources of information, creating an understandable message for various groups of recipients;	discussion and questions during classes, oral exam

<b>Social competences</b>			
BN2_K01	P7U_K	is ready to critically assess his knowledge and skills, as well as the received content related to national security;	discussion and questions during classes, oral exam
BN2_K02	P7U_K	is ready to fulfill social obligations and take up contemporary challenges in organizing activities for the safety of various social environments;	discussion and questions during classes, oral exam
<b>Students' own workload (in didactic hours 1h=45 minutes)**</b>			
<b>Full-time</b>		<b>Part-time</b>	
Participation in lectures =		Participation in lectures =	
Participation in classes = 24		Participation in classes = 24	
Preparation to classes = 23		Preparation to classes = 23	
Preparation to lectures =		Preparation to lectures =	
Preparation to an examination = 24		Preparation to an examination = 24	
Project tasks =		Project tasks =	
e-learning =		e-learning =	
Credit/examination =2		Credit/examination =2	
others (consultations)= 4		others (consultations) = 4	
<b>TOTAL:77</b>		<b>TOTAL: 77</b>	
<b>ECTS points:3</b>		<b>ECTS points: 3</b>	
<b>Including practical classes:</b>		<b>Including practical classes:</b>	
<b>PREREQUISITES</b>	n/a		
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>	Contact hours: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The concept of migration.</li> <li>• Reasons for migration.</li> <li>• Migration routes.</li> <li>• Analysis of political and social processes taking place in the Middle East.</li> <li>• Analysis of the European Union's policy towards refugees.</li> <li>• Analysis of the policy of EU countries towards refugees.</li> <li>• Implications for the security of the European Union countries.</li> </ul> E-learning content: not applicable.		
<b>LITERATURE</b>	Miller, D. (2016) Strangers in our Midst: The Political Philosophy of Immigration. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Muddle, C. (2012) The Relationship between Immigration and Nativism in Europe and North America. Washington, DC: Migration Policy Institute. Singer, A. (2013) 'Contemporary Immigrant Gateways in Historical Perspective', Daedalus, Vol. 142, No. 3, pp. 76–91, <a href="http://www.brookings.edu/~media/research/files/articles/2013/09/05-immigrant-gateways-singer/singer-immigration-article-9513.pdf">http://www.brookings.edu/~media/research/files/articles/2013/09/05-immigrant-gateways-singer/singer-immigration-article-9513.pdf</a>		
<b>OPTIONAL LITERATURE</b>	European Commission (2011) 'EUROSUR: Providing Authorities with Tools Needed to Reinforce Management of External Borders and Fight Cross-border Crime MEMO/11/896' [Press release], <a href="http://europa.eu/rapid/pressReleasesAction.do?reference=MEMO/11/896">http://europa.eu/rapid/pressReleasesAction.do?reference=MEMO/11/896</a> HYPERLINK <a &amp;hyperlink"="" href="http://europa.eu/rapid/pressReleasesAction.do?reference=MEMO/11/896&amp;type=HTML">"http://europa.eu/rapid/pressReleasesAction.do?reference=MEMO/11/896&amp;type=HTML"&amp;HYPERLINK</a> <a href="http://europa.eu/rapid/pressReleasesAction.do?reference=MEMO/11/896&amp;type=HTML" type="HTML">"http://europa.eu/rapid/pressReleasesAction.do?reference=MEMO/11/896&amp;type=HTML" type="HTML</a> European Commission (2015a) 'The 2015 Ageing Report: Economic and Budgetary Projections for the 28 EU Member States (2013–2060)', <a href="http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/publications/european_economy/2015/ee3_en.htm">http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/publications/european_economy/2015/ee3_en.htm</a> . European Commission (2015b) 'Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament, the Council, the European Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions: A		

European Agenda on Migration', COM(2015) 240 final, [http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/background-information/docs/communication\\_on\\_the\\_european\\_agenda\\_on\\_migration\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/background-information/docs/communication_on_the_european_agenda_on_migration_en.pdf).

European Commission (2015c) 'Graph of the Week: Ageing Report – Population Projections in EU Member States', 1 July, [http://ec.europa.eu/economy\\_finance/graphs/2015-05-18\\_ageing\\_report\\_en.htm](http://ec.europa.eu/economy_finance/graphs/2015-05-18_ageing_report_en.htm).

European Commission (2015d) 'Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on a European Travel Document for the Return of Illegally Staying Third-Country Nationals', COM(2015) 668 final 2015/0306 (COD), [http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/securing-eu-borders/legal-documents/docs/european\\_travel\\_document\\_for\\_the\\_return\\_of\\_illegally\\_staying\\_third-country\\_nationals\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/securing-eu-borders/legal-documents/docs/european_travel_document_for_the_return_of_illegally_staying_third-country_nationals_en.pdf).

European Commission (2015e) 'Proposal for a Regulation of the European Parliament and of the Council on the European Border and Coast Guard and Repealing Regulation (EC) No 2007/2004, Regulation (EC) No 863/2007 and Council Decision 2005/267/EC', COM(2015) 671 final, [http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/securing-eu-borders/legal-documents/docs/regulation\\_on\\_the\\_european\\_border\\_and\\_coast\\_guard\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/securing-eu-borders/legal-documents/docs/regulation_on_the_european_border_and_coast_guard_en.pdf).

European Commission (2016a) 'Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council, on the State of Play of Implementation of the Priority Actions under the European Agenda on Migration', COM(2016) 85 final, [http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/proposal-implementation-package/docs/managing\\_the\\_refugee\\_crisis\\_state\\_of\\_play\\_20160210\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/proposal-implementation-package/docs/managing_the_refugee_crisis_state_of_play_20160210_en.pdf).

European Commission (2016b) 'Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council: Towards a Reform of the Common Asylum System and Enhancing Legal Avenues to Europe', COM(2016), 197 final, [http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/proposal-implementation-package/docs/20160406/HYPERLINK "http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/proposal-implementation-package/docs/20160406/towards\\_a\\_reform\\_of\\_the\\_common\\_european\\_asylum\\_system\\_and\\_enhancing\\_legal\\_avenues\\_to\\_europe\\_-\\_20160406\\_en.pdf"](http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/proposal-implementation-package/docs/20160406/HYPERLINK%20http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/proposal-implementation-package/docs/20160406/towards_a_reform_of_the_common_european_asylum_system_and_enhancing_legal_avenues_to_europe_-_20160406_en.pdf) towards a reform of the common european asylum system and enhancing legal avenues to europe - 20160406 en.pdf.

European Commission (2016c) 'Member States' Support to Emergency Relocation Mechanism', [http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/press-material/docs/state\\_of\\_play\\_-\\_relocation\\_en.pdf](http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/european-agenda-migration/press-material/docs/state_of_play_-_relocation_en.pdf).

European Commission (2016f) 'Towards a Sustainable and Fair Common European Asylum System', [Press release], [http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release\\_IP-16-1620\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu/rapid/press-release_IP-16-1620_en.htm).

European Commission (n.d.) EU Regional Trust Fund in Response to the Syrian Crisis, [http://ec.europa.eu/neighbourhood-enlargement/neighbourhood/countries/syria/madad\\_en](http://ec.europa.eu/neighbourhood-enlargement/neighbourhood/countries/syria/madad_en).

Europol (2016) *Migrant Smuggling in the EU*, [http://www.europol.europa.eu/content/EMSC\\_launch](http://www.europol.europa.eu/content/EMSC_launch).

Eurostat (2016) *Asylum Statistics*, [http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Asylum\\_statistics](http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php/Asylum_statistics).

France Strategie (2016) Les conséquences économiques d'un abandon des accords de Schengen, <http://www.strategie.gouv.fr/publications/consequenceseconomiques-dun-abandon-accords-de-schengen?xtor=xtor%3DEREC-10-%5B20160204-ALERTE038%5D>.

Fratzke, S. (2015) *Not Adding Up: The Fading Promise of Europe's Dublin System*, Migration Policy Institute, <http://www.migrationpolicy.org/research/not-adding-fading-promise-europes-dublin-system>.

Friedman, T. (2016) 'Out of Africa', *The New York Times*, 13 April.

Frontex (2016a) *FRAN Quarterly*, January–March, [http://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/Risk\\_Analysis/FRAN\\_Q1\\_2016\\_final.pdf](http://frontex.europa.eu/assets/Publications/Risk_Analysis/FRAN_Q1_2016_final.pdf).

Frontex (2016b) 'Record Number of Migrants Reached Italy in October', 11 November, <http://frontex.europa.eu/news/record-number-of-migrants-reached-italy-in-october-sc99xk>.

Fullerton, M. (2005) 'Inadmissible in Iberia: The Fate of Asylum Seekers in Spain and Portugal', *International Journal of Refugee Law*, Vol. 17, No. 4, pp. 659–87.

Gabaccia, D. R. (2000) *Italy's Many Diasporas: Elites, Exiles and Workers of the World*. New York: Taylor & Francis Group.

Gall, L. (2016) 'Dispatches: Asylum Seekers Stuck Outside Transit Zones in Hungary', Human Rights Watch, 4 April, <https://www.hrw.org/news/2016/04/04/dispatches-asylum-seekers-stuck-outside-transit-zones-hungary>.

	<p>Germanova, M. (2016) 'Slovakia's Governing Party Loses Majority as Far Right Makes Gains', <i>The New York Times</i>, 7 March, <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2016/03/07/world/europe/ruling-party-in-slovakia-loses-majority-in-elections.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2016/03/07/world/europe/ruling-party-in-slovakia-loses-majority-in-elections.html</a>.</p> <p>Guild, E., Costello, C., Garlick, M., Moreno-Lax, V. and Mouzourakis, M. (2015) <i>New Approaches, Alternative Avenues and Means of Access to Asylum Procedures for Persons Seeking International Protection</i>. Retrieved from <a href="https://www.ceps.eu/publications/new-approaches-alternative-avenues-and-means-access-asylum-procedures-persons-seeking">https://www.ceps.eu/publications/new-approaches-alternative-avenues-and-means-access-asylum-procedures-persons-seeking</a>.</p> <p>Hampshire, J. (2013) <i>The Politics of Immigration</i>. Cambridge: Polity Press.</p> <p>Henley, J., Rankin, J., Smith, H., and Walker, P. (2016) 'Refugee Crisis: European Leaders Demand Support for Greece', <i>The Guardian</i>, 1 March, <a href="http://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/mar/01/refugee-crisis-european-leaders-demand-urgent-support-for-greece">http://www.theguardian.com/world/2016/mar/01/refugee-crisis-european-leaders-demand-urgent-support-for-greece</a>.</p> <p>Higgins, A. (2016) 'E.U. Suspects Russian Agenda in Migrants' Shifting Arctic Route', <i>The New York Times</i>, 2 April, <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2016/04/03/world/europe/for-migrants-into-europe-a-road-less-traveled.html?ribbon-">https://www.nytimes.com/2016/04/03/world/europe/for-migrants-into-europe-a-road-less-traveled.html?ribbon-</a></p> <p>Howard, M. M. (2009) <i>The Politics of Citizenship in Europe</i>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.</p> <p>Huff Post (2015) 'What Island Is This?: Molyvos, Lesbos Island, Greece', <i>Huff Post</i>, 15 August, <a href="http://testkitchen.huffingtonpost.com/1000-miles/greece/">http://testkitchen.huffingtonpost.com/1000-miles/greece/</a>.</p> <p>Karnitschnig, M. (2016) '5 takeaways from Merkel's Election Drubbing', <i>Politico</i>, 13 March, <a href="http://www.politico.eu/article/5-takeaways-from-angela-merkels-election-drubbing-german-regional-elections/">http://www.politico.eu/article/5-takeaways-from-angela-merkels-election-drubbing-german-regional-elections/</a>.</p> <p>Lucas, A. (2016) 'Lesbos, A Greek Island in Limbo over Tourism, Refugees – and its Future', <i>The Guardian</i>, 24 March, <a href="https://www.theguardian.com/travel/2016/mar/24/lesbos-greek-island-in-limbo-tourism-refugee-crisis-future">https://www.theguardian.com/travel/2016/mar/24/lesbos-greek-island-in-limbo-tourism-refugee-crisis-future</a>.</p>
<b>TEACHING METHODS</b>	<p>Contact hours: Multimedia presentation, simulation games, group work, discussion</p> <p>E-learning: n/a</p>
<b>TEACHING AIDS</b>	Multimedia projector, source texts
<b>PROJECT</b>	<p>Project goal:n/a</p> <p>Topic of the project:</p> <p>Project form:</p>
<b>FORM AND CONDITIONS OF ASSESSMENT</b>	Oral exam covering tasks and theoretical issues, oral answers during classes, completion of exercises.

\* L-lecture, C- classes lab- laboratory, pro- project, e- e-learning